

Table 6.20a Performance enhancing drug use in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001 (weighted percentages)

| <i>Doping</i> <i>Age group</i> | <i>The Netherlands</i> | | | | <i>Highest address density</i> | | | | | | <i>Total highest a.d.</i> | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | <i>1997</i> | | <i>2001</i> | | <i>Amsterdam</i> | | <i>Rotterdam</i> | | <i>Other</i> | | | |
| | <i>%</i> | <i>Unw. n</i> | <i>%</i> | <i>Unw. n</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>2001</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>2001</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>2001</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>2001</i> |
| <i>Lifetime use</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12-15 yrs | 0.4 | 12 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 16-19 yrs | 1.3 | 36 | 1.6 | 26 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 20-24 yrs | 1.6 | 20 | 1.7 | 18 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| 25-29 yrs | 1.6 | 23 | 1.1 | 15 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 30-34 yrs | 1.0 | 19 | 1.4 | 20 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 35-39 yrs | 1.0 | 21 | 0.5 | 11 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| 40-49 yrs | 1.1 | 31 | 0.3 | 11 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| 50-59 yrs | 0.6 | 13 | 0.5 | 10 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 60-69 yrs | 0.3 | 5 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 70 yrs a.o. | 0.1 | 3 | 0.4 | 4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| <i>Last month use</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12-15 yrs | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 16-19 yrs | 0.3 | 9 | 0.7 | 12 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 20-24 yrs | 0.2 | 3 | 0.4 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 25-29 yrs | 0.4 | 5 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 30-34 yrs | 0.2 | 5 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 35-39 yrs | 0.2 | 5 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 40-49 yrs | 0.1 | 7 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 50-59 yrs | 0.2 | 2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 60-69 yrs | 0.2 | 3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 70 yrs a.o. | 0.1 | 2 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| <i>Total population</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lifetime use | 0.9 | 183 | 0.7 | 122 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Last month use | 0.2 | 44 | 0.2 | 35 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Last month continuation | 21.4 | | 25.8 | | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 26.2 | 28.9 |
| Experienced use | 30.7 | | 44.3 | | 35.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.8 | 62.0 |
| Mean age of first use | 24.0 | | 26.9 | | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | 24.9 |
| Total respondents | 21,959 | | 17,655 | | 3,710 | 3,934 | 2,320 | 2,547 | 6,766 | 2,330 | 12,796 | 8,811 |

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 221.

Table 6.20b Performance enhancing drug use in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 1997 and 2001 (weighted percentages) (continued)

| <i>Doping Age group Lifetime use</i> | <i>Highest a.d.</i> | | <i>High a.d.</i> | | <i>Moderate a.d.</i> | | <i>Low a.d.</i> | | <i>Lowest a.d.</i> | |
|--|---------------------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 | 1997 | 2001 |
| 12-15 yrs | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 16-19 yrs | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 20-24 yrs | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| 25-29 yrs | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| 30-34 yrs | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| 35-39 yrs | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40-49 yrs | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 50-59 yrs | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 60-69 yrs | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 70 yrs a.o. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| <i>Last month use</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12-15 yrs | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 16-19 yrs | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| 20-24 yrs | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 25-29 yrs | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| 30-34 yrs | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 35-39 yrs | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40-49 yrs | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 50-59 yrs | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 60-69 yrs | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 70 yrs a.o. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| <i>Total population</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lifetime use | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Last month use | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Last month continuation | 26.2 | 28.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Experienced use | 30.8 | 62.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mean age of first use | 24.9 | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total respondents | 12,796 | 8,811 | 2,295 | 2,640 | 2,276 | 2,123 | 2,288 | 2,149 | 2,304 | 1,932 |

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt, p. 222.

Table 6.20c Performance enhancing drug use in the Netherlands in seven samples: Amsterdam, Rotterdam, and five categories of address density municipalities, 2001 (index figures: 1997 = 100)

| <i>Doping Age group</i> | <i>The Netherlands</i> | <i>Highest address density</i> | | | <i>Total</i> | <i>High a.d.</i> | <i>Moderate a.d.</i> | <i>Low a.d.</i> | <i>Lowest a.d.</i> |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | <i>Amsterdam</i> | <i>Rotterdam</i> | <i>Other</i> | | | | | |
| <i>Lifetime use</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 12-15 yrs | 31 | * | * | 0 | 82 | * | * | 0 | 0 |
| 16-19 yrs | 123 | 10 | * | 202 | 89 | 246 | 56 | 136 | 114 |
| 20-24 yrs | 105 | 45 | 64 | 247 | 124 | 89 | 97 | * | 55 |
| 25-29 yrs | 68 | 111 | * | 76 | 101 | 132 | 0 | 0 | 177 |
| 30-34 yrs | 142 | 97 | 54 | 95 | 88 | 142 | * | * | 181 |
| 35-39 yrs | 51 | 30 | * | 57 | 61 | 0 | 89 | * | * |
| 40-49 yrs | 32 | 74 | 0 | 46 | 50 | 15 | 30 | 60 | * |
| 50-59 yrs | 86 | 23 | 30 | * | 116 | * | 155 | 0 | * |
| 60-69 yrs | 48 | 0 | * | * | 20 | * | * | 54 | * |
| 70 yrs a.o. | 303 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| <i>Total population</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Lifetime use | 79 | 56 | 89 | 114 | 85 | 67 | 96 | 48 | 112 |
| Last month use | 88 | 116 | 67 | 78 | 88 | 952 | 183 | 17 | 81 |
| Last month continuation | 120 | - | - | - | 110 | - | - | - | - |
| Experienced use | 144 | - | - | - | 202 | - | - | - | - |
| Mean age of first use | 112 | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | - | - |
| Total respondents | 17,655 | 3,934 | 2,547 | 2,330 | 8,811 | 2,640 | 2,123 | 2,149 | 1,932 |

Source: Manja D. Abraham, Hendrien L. Kaal, & Peter D.A. Cohen (2002), *Licit and Illicit Drug Use in the Netherlands, 2001*. Amsterdam: CEDRO / Mets & Schilt. p. 223.